













Annual Report 2020



7th May, 2021

CSIR - Indian Institute of Chemical Biology Kolkata - 700 032



(S/65001 of 1990 - 1991)

Office:

CSIR - Indian Institute of Chemical Biology

Kolkata - 700 032



Thirtieth Annual General Meeting

7th May, 2021

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WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Biology 4, Raja S. C. Mullick Road, Jadavpur Kolkata 700 032

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Prof. Satyabrata Pal, Elected Member, ISI, FRSS, FIAH, FIFSI

Honorary Professor & Adviser, Sister Nivedita University

Formerly, Dean Post Graduate Studies and Professor, Bidhan Chandra Krishi Viswavidyalaya, Nadia, W.B., & Honorary Visiting Professor, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata

Editor, West Bengal Academy of Science and Technology

Assisted by:

Dr. Arun Bandyopadhyay, M. Tech, Ph. D., FNASc

Director, CSIR-IICB, Kolkata Secretary, West Bengal Academy of Science and Technology

WAST Secretariat:

CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Biology 4, Raja S.C. Mullick Road Jadavpur, Kolkata 700 032 Telephone: (033)2499-5796

E-mail: wast.secretary@gmail.com Website: http://www.wast.in

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ANNUAL ORATION

WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY



Prof. Soumitra Sengupta

Amal Kumar Ray Chaudhuri Chair Professor, School of Physical Sciences Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science



Gravitational Wave - the song of the Cosmos

7 May 2021 @ 11:00 AM

The speaker will be introduced by Professor Partha Majumder, President, West Bengal Academy of Science & Technology



Click to join

Annual Report 2020

Report from the Secretary

President and Fellow members:

I am honoured to present before the learned Fellowship of the Academy the Annual Report of activities of the Academy for the year 2020. The Academy under the able leadership of Professor Partha Pratim Majumder (Distinguished Scientist & Founder of National Institute of Biomedical Genomics, Kalyani) has completed 4 years of its term. The Academy organized Annual Oration, Memorial Oration, Endowment lectures and other talks. However, due to current pandemics no physical meetings were organized last year.

- a) Annual Oration: Annual oration in the 29th AGM of the Academy was delivered by Professor Gautam Basu, Bose Institute on December 17, 2019 in the Dr. J. C. Ray Auditorium, CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Biology, Kolkata. The title of his talk was "Acharya J C Bose: The Road not taken". The Annual Oration was attended by a large number of students, teachers and fellows of the Academy.
- **b) Council Meeting**: The present Council met 3 times prior to the AGM being held today. The Conveners of the Sectional Committees were also invited in every Council meeting to promote better management so as to render distinct improvement in the activities of the Academy.

c) Dr. Sunil Chandra Bose Memorial Oration

Dr. Sunil Chandra Bose Memorial Oration was delivered by eminent clinician Dr. Satinath Mukhopadhyay, Professor, IPGME&R, SSKM Hospital, Kolkata on 19th February, 2021 through virtual platform. The title of his talk was "Vitamin D: the sunshine hormone". Professor Partha Pratim Majumder, President, delivered the welcome address and reminisced about the life & activities of Dr Sunil Chandra Bose. Dr. Arun Bandyopadhyay, Secretary, WAST introduced the speaker to the audience. The lecture was attended by large number of Scientists, Clinicians, Students and others. The program ended with the vote of thanks delivered by Dr. Asish K. Mukhopadhyay, Convener, Medical & Veterinary Science Section.

The abstract of the talk is appended in this report.

d) Endowment Lectures

17th Dr. J. C. Sengupta Endowment lecture was organized in the digital platform on 5th March, 2021. The endowment lecture was delivered by Professor Sudhir Sopory, SERB Distinguished Fellow, ICGEB New Delhi. The title of the talk was "Awareness in plant life: response to external environment". The lecture was attended by the students, teachers and many WAST fellows. President, WAST introduced the speaker. The event was ended with the vote of thanks by Dr. Arun Bandyopadhyay, Secretary, WAST. A sincere appreciation is due to Professor Amita Pal, Convener, Plant Sciences section and Professor Maitreyee Dasgupta for actively helping organizing the event. The abstract of the talk is presented in this report.

- e) Public Lecture: A public lecture was arranged by the convener, Engineering and Technology on August 17, 2020 on virtual platform. The talk was delivered by Dr. Prasanta Kumar Basu Retired Professor, Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics, University of Calcutta on "S N Bose, Bose-Einstein Condensation, and Its Relation to Current Information Technology". The lecture was attended by fellows of the academy and others including scientists, teachers and the students.
- f) Professor Satyabrata Pal, Editor, WAST, has conveyed his heartfelt appreciation to all members of the learned Fellowship of the Academy for their kind cooperation towards communicating the updated bioinformation for the WAST YEAR BOOK 2020. If the transmitted information by any Fellow has not been included in this Year Book inadvertently, the same may kindly be communicated to the Editor for inclusion in the next Year Book.

g) Induction to the Fellowship of the Academy

Based on the recommendation of each Sectional Committee, the Council approved of the induction of the eminent scientists to the Fellowship of

the Academy. The Section-wise lists of members approved are presented on the pages 18 to 27 of the Annual Report.

Finally, I convey my sincere thanks and gratitude to CSR-IICB for providing us all the facilities for organizing the Annual General Meeting of the WAST at the Institute premises. I also convey my thanks to all the EC Members and the Conveners for assisting me to conduct the various activities of the WAST.

Dr. Sunil Chandra Bose Memorial Oration

Vitamin D: the sunshine hormone Dr. Satinath Mukhopadhyay

Introduction:

Vitamin D, the *pre-historic* "sunshine hormone" was first detected in Emilianii huxleyi, a phytoplankton that has existed on this planet since 750 million years. A large amount of ergosterol (provitaminD2) present in these phyto-planktons yielded Vitamin D2 on exposure to solar UVB radiation (290-315 nm).

The sea is a rich source of all minerals including calcium, that could be well absorbed by all sea dwelling creatures directly through their body surface. Vitamin D promotes the absorption of dietary calcium. So why did the phyto-planktons need so much vitamin D?

Did they serve as a sunscreen to absorb the harmful solar UVB rays that passed virtually unchecked through a poorly formed primitive atmosphere, thus protecting the fragile nucleic acids and proteins of the early aquatic life forms? While we do not have clear answers to these questions, what we now is that once life forms evolved and migrated to land from the sea, calcium from the sea water was no longer easily available to these terrestrial life forms and sunshine dependent cutaneous synthesis of vitamin D emerged as the main mechanism to regulate calcium metabolism in them.

Once synthesized from 7-dehydro cholesterol, cholecalciferol undergoes sequential hydroxylation at C-25 in the liver and C-1 in the kidneys to become Calcitriol, the active hormone. that enhance dietary *absorption*, skeletal *resorption* and renal tubular *re-absorption* essential for systemic calcium homeostasis. So what happens to the sunshine hormone, when there is little or no sunshine available to the birds and animals? Since birds can't synthesize vitamin D in their feathered skin, the concentration of pre-vitamin D increases in the un-feathered body parts, i.e., legs, by as much as 10 times that of human skin. Strangely cats do not make any pre-vitamin D in their furred skin; they depend entirely on their diet for the daily requirement of the hormone. All other animals and plants possess the machinery needed to manufacture the sunshine hormone. (7,8) In humans, synthesis of vitamin D depends on time and duration of exposure to sunshine, use of sunscreen or sunprotective clothing etc.

Both vitamins D3 and D2 may be obtained from diet and from foods fortified with them. diet remains a poor source amounts of vitamin D3 in general, with the exception of fish livers and egg yolks. (Holick, 2017)

Calcitriol, along with parathermone (i-PTH) and fibroblast growth factor-23 (FGF-23), maintain calcium and phosphorus homeostasis in the circulation. With a drop in the serum ionized calcium concentration below the normal range of 2.45–2.65mmol/L, kidneys, intestines and bones act in concert to bring the levels back to normal.

What defines a normal serum concentration of vitamin D? While there is no easy answer to this question, a level above 20 ng/ml is considered optimum for maintenance of musculoskeletal health. There is growing evidence that a level between 30-50 ng/ml may be essential for the extra skeletal actions of Vitamin D, i.e., to maintain insulin sensitivity and to prevent diabetes, cancer and cardiovascular disease; this is also the level required for maximal activity of the 25(OH)D-1a-hydroxylase enzyme. Based on all of these observations, vitamin-D deficiency may be defined as 25(OH)D <20ng/ml, insufficiency as 21-29ng/ml, and sufficiency as >30ng/ml.

Is there an epidemic of Vitamin D deficiency (VDD) in india?

83% individuals in the Kasmir valley, 90% of school children in Delhi and 88% male and 94% female in urban Tirupati are reportedly vitamin D deficient/insufficient.

75% of the West Bengal populace was found to be Vitamin-D deficient (Mukhopadhyay S, 2013-14). Vitamin D3 content of most available commercial preparations in India is not within the acceptable range. While only 28.5% of the formulations had vitamin D content within prescribed limits, Vitamin D3 content in tge remaining brands varied from -91% to +65%, which might lead to both under and overdosing. (Khadgawat R, 2013).

Obesity, a major risk factor for T2DM, cardiovascular disease and certain cancers is related to hypovitaminosis-D, as adipose tissue has a great capacity to store 25(OH)D, making it biologically unavailable. The increase in serum i-PTH secondary to VDD promotes intracellular calcium entry into adipocytes that turns on lipogenesis and causes further weight gain, a vicious cycle. VDD may underpin type 2 diabetes through multiple pathways, i.e., enhanced lipogenesis, pancreatic beta cell apoptosis and increased systemic inflammation.

Can Vitamin-D supplementation prevent type 2 diabetes?

Severe vitamin- D deficiency was about twice more common for individuals with prediabetes. Individuals with severe vitamin- D deficiency had the highest insulin

resistance in our published series. VDD could represent an independent risk factor for progression to T2DM. Determination of serum vit. D could provide a practical complementary approach to early diagnosis of T2DM. (Mukhopadhyay S, IJMR 2013).

Vitamin-d supplementation in deficient individuals with pre-diabetes significantly lower progression to T2DM (6/55 vs. 13/49; p = 0.04) and also led to higher reversal to normoglycemia (23/55 vs. 10/49; p = 0.02). Vitamin-D treatment was also associated with decreased insulin resistance and systemic inflammation (lowering of serum TNFa and IL6).

Recommended daily allowance (RDA) and estimated average requirement (EAR) of vitamin-D:

The daily EAR for vitamin-D intakes are defined as: infants up to 1 year, 400-1,000 IU/day (10-25 μ g), children over 1 year 600-1,000 IU/day (15-25 μ g) and all adults 1,500-2,000 IU/day (37,5-50 μ g). (Holick 2017) Since obesity decreases bioavailability of Vitamin-D, the recommendation for obese people are three times higher than that for people with normal body weight. In patients with terminal liver function loss, or end stage kidney disease, supplementation needs to be done with activated vitamin-D metabolites. Patients with granulomatous disease such as sarcoidosis are often hypercalcemic and as such will require careful monitoring of Vitamin D supplementation. (Holick 2017) The RDA of vitamin-D is 600 IU for adults, for maintaining a serum level >20ng/ml.

The RDA of any nutrient is set to include the farthest ends of the curve. Thus, using RDA as a cut off for estimating Vitamin D deficiency will overestimate the prevalence of VDD in the general population, thereby shifting the entire population to higher intake. This in turn could cause Vitamin D toxicity in the population for whom it crosses the safe upper intake limit. But for practical purposes, RDA is used as the guidepost since it is not possible to estimate the exact requirement of a person, and RDA will nearly always meet the general requirement. (Lancet 2017) Routinely fortifying food products with Vitamin D, as practiced earlier by many countries, is now discontinued. Although there is no recent experimental evidence of direct toxicity by vitamin D, except in studies done on pregnant rodents, Vitamin-D toxicity may result in hypercalcemia, ectopic calcium deposition in tissues, hypertension and cardiac arrhythmias.

Fortunately, vitamin D toxicity is not only extremely rare, but a serum 25(OH)D concentration of at least 150 ng/mL (375 nmol/L) is required before toxicity occurs. Such high levels are rarely reached with oral vitamin-D intake. Unfortunately, mega dose vitamin-D injections, which can push up the serum vitamin-D levels to toxic range and hence discontinued in the developed world, continues to be available in India. Use of these injections, sometimes seen in orthopedic and gynecology practice, can rarely cause vitamin-D toxicity, a potentially life threatening complication of such inadvertent use of such a useful hormone.

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CSIR-INDIAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL BIOLOGY
4, Raja S. C. Mullick Road, Jadavpur, Kolkata – 700032

The President and Council Members of the West Bengal Academy of Science and Technology have great pleasure in inviting you to the

"Dr. Sunil Chandra Bose Memorial Oration 2020"

to be delivered by **Dr. Satinath Mukhopadhyay**, MD DM, FRCP (London), FAMS
Professor, Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education & Research, Kolkata

on

"Vitamin D - the sunshine hormone" on virtual platform at 3 pm on February 19, 2021.

Dr. Asish K, Mukhopadhyay Convener, Medical & Veterinary Sciences Section, WAST Dr. Arun Bandyopadhyay Secretary, WAST Prof. Partha Pratim Majumder
President, WAST

Programme overleaf

Dr. J. C. Sengupta Endowment lecture

Awareness in plant life: response to external environment

Sudhir K Sopory, International Centre for Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology, New Delhi

This lecture is partly based on our recent book on Sensory Biology of Plants (Ed. Sudhir Sopory; Springer 2019). The survival of plants depends on their ability to sense the ever changing environment around them and accordingly adjust their physiology to deal with the perturbations under both favourable or unfavourable stress conditions be those abiotic or biotic in nature. The evolution of family of photoreceptors has provided a very sensitive way to perceive different wavelengths of light which regulate the process of photosynthesis as also photomorphogenesis. In addition to light, plants sense gravity as also touch responses. In a recent work it has been shown that plants also sense magnetic waves and sound as a signal. Depending on this signal perceived plant cells carry the message in the form of chemicals and hormones to induce specific gene expression leading to altered metabolism and physiology that helps the plants support their growth and development. Some of the signals are also volatile in nature and a produced as a defense/warning response against plant pathogens. Thus plants seem to be sentient in nature, a phenomenon that was described first time by Sir J.C. Bose and whose work on use of anaesthetics has now been carried out in different labs.

While many mechanisms have been advanced for the survival of plants under abiotic stress conditions, our work has also shown the importance of glyoxalase pathway, having two enzymes, glyoxalase I and II and which are required in GSH dependent way to detoxify methylglyoxal, a toxic compound produced as a by product of glycolysis. We have shown that both Gly I and II is a family of genes, many of these we have characterized, and we now find that these are regulated under stress as also under different light/dark regime.

Another phenomenon that has come to light lately is about the memory in plants, especially stress memory induced during stress priming. Role of prion like proteins as also melatonin has been ascribed to this property of plants. We have done genome wide analysis, across plant kingdoms, on the prion like proteins and have got some indications of their role in plant memory. Our results have also shown that melatonin can induce gly genes and thus may be involved in stress tolerance during priming response.

Overall this lecture brings out the concept of cognition in plant growth and development, and survival under stress environmental conditions.

WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

J.C. Sengupta Endowment Lecture, 2020
Dr. Sudhir K. Sopory

SERB Distinguished Fellow, ICGEB New Delhi



On

Awareness in plant life:
how they respond to external environment

March 5, 2021 at 3:30 PM

Link to join

Public Lecture

S N Bose, Bose-Einstein Condensation, and Its Relation to Current Information Technology

Prasanta Kumar Basu Retired Professor, Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics, University of Calcutta

Abstract: Satyendra Nath Bose, with Einstein's help, published two papers in Zeitschrift für Fysik in 1924. His theory could explain Planck's radiation law without any ad hoc assumptions. Thus came Bosons, with photons as a member, as a quantum particle. Einstein used Bose's statistics to propose a new phase, leading to Bose Einstein Condensation (BEC), in which all bosons having integer spin, condense into the lowest lying phase coherent state. The idea was experimentally verified during 1990's with Rd+ and Na+ atoms cooled to micro Kelvin temperature. For their work, Cornell, Weiman and Ketterle got Nobel Prize in Physics in 2001. Excitons in semiconductors are electron-hole pairs bound by Coulomb interaction as in a H atom and have bosonic character. Since 1960's, they were considered as a suitable candidate to observe BEC at room temperature and above. The search intensifies after 2000. Finally BEC is observed in a semiconductor microcavity structure in 2006. The highly coherent state made of excitons gives a coherent emission of photons like lasers, requiring less input power. The laser, called the polariton laser, operates at room temperature with electrical input and is expected to play a role in current and future information technology. The webinar aims mainly to give historical sketches, and to explain the technical terms in simple language to persons even with knowledge in higher secondary physics.

West Bengal Academy of Science and Technology

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Distinguished Professor
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WAST SECTIONAL COMMITTEES (2019-2020)

Sectional Committee I: Mathematical Sciences

Prof. Satyabrata Pal (Convener), Prof. Ayanendranath Basu, Prof. Bidyut Baran Chaudhuri, Prof. Manabendra Nath Mukherjee, Prof. Sudeshna Banerjea, Prof. Indrajit Lahiri, Prof. Asis Kumar Chattopadhyay, Prof. Uday Chand De, Prof. Manisha Pal

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Sectional Committee V: Earth and Planetary Sciences

Prof. Nibir Mandal (Convener), Prof. Anindya Sarkar, Dr. Santanu Bose, Prof. Sumit Ray, Prof. Bijan Saha, Dr. Anupendu Guha, Prof. Sudipta Sengupta.

Sectional Committee VI: Plant Sciences

Prof. Amita Pal (Convener), Dr. Pratip Pal, Prof. Sumita Jha, Prof. Maitrayee Das Gupta, Prof. Kashinath Bhattacharya, Prof. Subir Bera.

Sectional Committee VII: Animal Sciences

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Sectional Committee VIII: Medical and Veterinary Sciences Dr. Asish K Mukhopadhyay (Convener), Prof. Amiya Hati, Dr. Manoj Kumar Chakraborti, Dr. Parthasarathi Bhattacharya, Prof. Bibhuti Saha, Dr. Amit Ghosh, Prof. Somnath Roy.

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Sectional Committee XII: Environmental Sciences

Prof. Aniruddha Mukhopadhyay (Convener), Prof. Aloke Mookerjea, Prof. Sudip Banerjee, Prof. Anup Kr. Mitra, Dr. Arunava Majumdar, Prof. Joydeep Mukherjee.

List of Fellows Elected in 2020

Name & Address

Specialization

Section I: Mathematical Sciences



Prof.Indranil Mukhopadhyay Head of the department, Human Genetics Unit, Indian Statistical Institute, 203 B T Road, Kolkata 700108 Mobile: 9433901325

Email: indranil@isical.ac.in, indranilm100@gmail.com

Data Science, Statistical Genetics and Genomics, Machine Learning



Prof. Abhijit BanerjeeDepartment of Mathematics,
University of Kalyani, Nadia,
West Bengal, 741235

Mobile: 9432060523

Email: abanerjee_kal@yahoo.co.in

Complex Analysis

Section II: Physical Sciences



Prof. Chandan Mazumdar Senior Professor-H, Condensed Matter Physics Division, Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, 1/AF Bidhannagar, Kolkata 700064, West Bengal, India

Phone: 033-23375345 to 46, Ext. 2460, 2246, Email: chandan.mazumdar@saha.ac.in

Experimental Condensed Matter Physics



Prof. Pradip Kumar Mandal

Department of Physics, University of North Bengal, Raja Rammohunpur, Siliguri, P.O. North Bengal University, Dt. Darjeeling,

West Bengal, India.Pin –734013.

Phone: 0353-2776338 (O), Fax: 0353-2699001 (O), Mobile: 94344 93795, 70767 02658 Email: mandalpk.phys@nbu.ac.in, mandal_pradip@yahoo.com, pkmnbuslg@gmail.com

Liquid Crystals



Dr. Nilotpal Ghosh
Scientist 'F'
Science and Engineering Research Board (SERB)
(A statutory body under the Department of Science & Technology, Govt. of India)
5 & 5A, Lower Ground Floor,
Vasant Square Mall,
Plot No-A, Community Centre,
Sector-5, Pocket-5, Vasant Kunj,
New Delhi-11007

ghosh.nilotpal@gmail.com

Crystal growth, Magnetism, Superconductivity

Section III: Chemical Sciences

Phone: 00911140000396, Fax: 00911140000328, Mobile: +919717399978, E-mail: nilotpal@serb.gov.in,



Dr.Soumyajit Roy Associate Professor, Indian Institute of Science Education & Research Kolkata, Mohanpur Campus, Mobile: +919007222901, E-mail: roy.soumyajit@gmail.com

Materials Chemistry



Prof. Debasis Das
Dept. of Chemistry
University of Calcutta,
92, A. P. C. Road, Kolkata 700009

Mobile: 9830345023

Email: dasdebasis2001@yahoo.com Present official Designation: Registrar,

Univ. of Calcutta

Bioinorganic Chemistry



Prof. Srabani TaraphderDepartment of Chemistry
Indian Institute of Technology
Kharagpur 721302
India

Telephone: +91-3222-283336 E-mail: srabani@chem.iitkgp.ac.in Physical and theoretical chemistry



Dr. Ranjan Jana

Sr. ScientistOrganic and Medicinal

Chemistry Division

CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical

Biology

Phone: 033-24995819; Mobile: 9476430203 Email: rjana@iicb.res.in Synthetic Organic Chemistry

Section III: Engineering & Technology



Prof. Subhasish Dev

Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology

Kharagpur,

Kharagpur, West Bengal 721302 Phone: 03222 283418 (Office);

Mobile: 9434713850 Email: sdey@iitkgp.ac.in Applied Hydrodynamics



Prof. Debasis Chakraborty

Department of Aerospace Engineering Director, Centre of Propulsion

Technology

Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay Main Building, Ground Floor,

Powai, Mumbai – 400076 Phone: +91 22 25764950 (O), Fax: +91 22 25764948

Mobile: 9440909964

Email: debasis_copt@iitb.ac.in,

debasisc.cfd@gmail.com

Aerospace Vehicle Design & Computational Fluid Dynamics



Dr.Chandrakanta Kumar

Scientist/Engineer- 'SG'Head, Electromagnetics Section Communication Systems Group

UR Rao Satellite Centre (formerly: ISRO

Satellite Centre)

HAL Airport Road, Vimanapura PO,

Bangalore, PIN 560017 Phone: (O) +91 80 2508 3302,

Mobile: +91 9448206637 Email: kumarchk@ieee.org,

> kumarchk@ursc.gov.in, kumar chk@yahoo.co.in

Spacecraft Antenna Systems



Prof. Mihir Kumar Purkait

Department of Chemical Engineering Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati,

Guwahati – 781039, Assam, India, Phone: +91-361-2582262 (O), Fax: +91-361-2582291

Mobile: +91-9954248807 Email: mihir@iitg.ac.in , mihirpurkait@gmail.com Membrane Separation Technology



Prof. Pabitra Mitra

Computer Science and Engineering

IIT Kharagpur India 721302

Phone: 03222282356,

Email: pabitra@cse.iitkgp.ac.in, pabitra@gmail.com

Machine Learning

Section V: Earth and Planetary Sciences



Dr. Parthasarathi Chakraborty

Associate Professor

The Centre for Oceans, Rivers, Atmosphere

and Land Sciences (Coral)

Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur

Kharagpur-721302 West Bengal, India Mobile: 7774071225

Email: pchak@coral.iitkgp.ac.in,

parthachemistry@gmail.com

Metal speciation and trace metal biogeochemistry



Dr. Prabir Dasgupta

Associate Professor and Head, Department of Geology, Durgapur Government College,

Durgapur 713214

Mobile: 9836178840

Email: pdggeopc@gmail.com

Sedimentology



Prof. Dipak Chandra Pal

Department of Geological Sciences, adavpur University, Kolkata-700 032;

Phone: 033 2457 2724 (O); Mobile: +91 9831756571 Email: dcpaly2k@yahoo.com,

dipak.pal@gmail.com

Ore Geology and Geochemistry

Section VI: Plant Sciences



Dr. Anindita Seal
Assistant Professor
Department of Biotechnology and
B. C. Guha Centre for Genetic Engineering
and Biotechnology,
Calcutta University,
35, Ballygunge Science College
Kolkata-700019

Mobile: 9007006035 Email: asbcg@caluniv.ac.in Beneficial plant microbe interaction

Section VII: Animal Sciences



Dr.Mausumi Bharadwaj
Scientist G; Head,
Division of Molecular Genetics &
Biochemistry &
Coordinator, Molecular Biology Group.
ICMR- National Institute of Cancer
Prevention & Research,

I-7, Sector 39, Noida -201301, UP, INDIA Phone: +91-120-2446-910 (Office);

Mobile: 9811860996

Email: mausumi.bharadwaj@gov.in; mausumi.bharadwaj@gmail.com

Human Papillomavirus (HPV) associated Cancer Biology



Prof. Urmi Chatterji
Cancer Research Laboratory
Department of Zoology
University of Calcutta
35 Ballygunge Circular Road
Kolkata – 700 019.

Mobile: 9339376535

Email: urmichatterji@gmail.com

Cell and Cancer Biology

Section VIII: Medical and Veterinary Sciences



Dr. Ranjan Kumar NandyScientist 'F'
Division of Bacteriology
ICMR-National Institute of Cholera and
Enteric Diseases (ICMR-NICED)
P-33 CIT Road, Scheme XM,
Beliaghata,

Phone: +91-33-23633373; 2370-1176 Fax: +91-33-23632398; 23705066 Email: nandy_rk@hotmail.com, nandyrk.niced@gov.in Molecular Microbiology



Dr. Samiran Panda

Kolkata 700010, India

Director, ICMR- National AIDS Research Institute, Plot No. 73, 'G' Block, MiDC, Bhosari,

Pune-411026

Head - Division of Epidemiology & Communicable Diseases (ECD) Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR)

Ansari Nagar, New Delhi Phone: 020-27331328 Email: director@nariindia.org Communicable Diseases & Epidemiology

Section IX: Biochemistry & Biophysics



Dr. Sanghamitra SenguptaAssociate Professor
Department of Biochemistry,
University of Calcutta
35 Ballygunje Circular Road,
Kolkata 700019, West Bengal

Mobile: 9830340481

Email:sanghamitrasg@yahoo.com,

ssbioc@calunic.ac.in

Molecular Genetics and Diseases



Dr. Simanti Datta

Assistant Professor, Centre for Liver Research, School of Digestive and Liver Diseases, Institute of Post Graduate Medical Education and Research (I.P.G.M.E.&R.) 244, A.J.C. Bose Road, Kolkata-700020

Phone: (91)-033-22235435, Mobile: 9836593812 Email: seemdatt@gmail.com



Prof. Tathagata Choudhuri

Department of Biotechnology, Visva-bharati Santiniketan-731235

West Bengal

Mobile: 9861724726

Email: tathagata.choudhuri@visva-

bharati.ac.in

Tumor Virology

Section X: Agriculture and Forestry



Dr. Pratap Bhattacharyya

ICAR-National Fellow & Principal Scientist ICAR-National Rice Research Institute

(NRRI),

Bidyadharpur, Cuttack, 753006, Odisha

Mobile: 9438213108

Email: pratap162001@gmail.com

Climate Change Mitigation in Agriculture

Microbiology and Immunology



Dr.Debashis Chakraborty

National Fellow (ICAR) Division of Agricultural Physics ICAR-Indian Agricultural Research Institute,

New Delhi-110012

Phone: 011-25841178/25848853,

Mobile: 8826743644

Email: debashis.chakraborty@icar.gov.in,

debashisiari@gmail.com

Soil Physics-Soil and Water Management



Dr. Supradip SahaPrincipal Scientist

Division of Agricultural Chemicals ICAR-Indian Agricultural Research Institute

Pusa, New Delhi Delhi-110 012

Email: s supradip@yahoo.com

Nutraceuticals

Section XII: Environmental Sciences



Dr. Sandip Kumar Mukhopadhyay

Scientist F Ministry of Earth Sciences, Govt. of India

Prithvi Bhavan, Lodhi Road,

New Delhi - 110003 Mobile: 9874944104

Email: skm.caluniv@gmail.com

Marine and Estuarine Biogeochemistry



Prof. Pinaki Sar

Department of Biotechnology Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur Kharagpur, West Bengal, 721302

Email: psar@bt.iitkgp.ac.in

Environmental Microbiology and Biotechnology

Associate Fellow

Section IX: Engineering & Technology



Dr. Arijit Baral

Assistant Professor Department of Electrical Engineering Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines)

Dhanbad, Jharkhand 826004 Phone: 0326 223 5151

Mobile: 9471192453 Email: arijit@iitism.ac.in High Voltage Engineering



Dr. Somak Bhattacharyya

Assistant Professor Department of Electronics Engineering Indian Institute of Technology (Banaras Hindu

University)

Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh - 221005

Tel: +91-542-7165423 (O) Fax: +91-542-236-8428

Mobile: +91-7376297864

Email: somakbhattacharyya.ece@iitbhu.ac.in, bhattacharyya.somak@gmail.com

RF and Microwave Engineering



Dr. Subham Banerjee

Department of Pharmaceutics, National Institute of Pharmaceutical Education and Research (NIPER)-Guwahati, Changsari-781 101, Kamrup (Rural),

Assam, India.

Mobile: +91-9599878950,

Email: subham.banerjee@niperguwahati.ac.in, banerjee.subham@yahoo.co.in

Pharmacoengineering



Dr. Uttam Kumar Ghorai

Assistant Professor and Head Department of Industrial Chemistry & Applied Chemistry

Associate Faculty, Swami Vivekananda

Research Centre

Ramakrishna Mission Vidyamandira

Belur Math, Howrah-711202

Mobile: 9732717457

Email: uttamindchem00@gmail.com, uttam.indchem@vidyamandira.ac.in

Materials Science and Nanotechnology

Section VI: Plant Sciences



Dr. Riddhi Datta

Assistant Professor, Department of Botany
Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam Government College

Plot BA-1, Action area 1, New Town, Kolkata 700156 Telephone No.: 9433084074 Email: riddhi.bot@gmail.com

Section VII: Animal Sciences



Dr. Ritobrata Goswami

Assistant Professor, School of Bioscience, Molecular Immunology

IIT Kharagpur

IIT Kharagpur Campus,

West Midnapore, PIN: 721302,

West Bengal

Phone: 03222260518 (O), Mobile: +91 9924011189

Email: ritobrata.goswami@iitkgp.ac.in,

ritobrata@gmail.com

Section VIII: Medical and Veterinary Sciences



Dr. Tanmoy RanaAssistant Professor,
Department of Veterinary Clinical Complex,
West Bengal University of Animal & Fishery
Sciences,

37 K B Sarani, Kolkata 700 037; Mobile: +91 7586900711

Email: tanmoyrana123@gmail.com

Veterinary medicine and molecular toxicology

Section X: Agricultural & Forestry



Dr. Koushik Chakraborty
Scientist (Sr. Scale),
Division of Crop Physiology &
Biochemistry
ICAR-National Rice Research Institute,
Cuttack – 753006, Odisha, INDIA
Email: koushikiari@gmail.com;
Koushik.Chakraborty@icar.gov.in

Plant Physiology



Dr. Subrota HatiAssistant Professor,
Dept. Dairy Microbiology,
SMC College of Dairy Science,
Anand Agricultural University,
Anand-388110, Gujarat
Mobile: 9409669561

Email: subrota_dt@yahoo.com

Dairy Microbiology

Minutes of the 29th AGM held on the 17th December, 2019 at CSIR- Indian Institute of Chemical Biology, Jabalpur, Kolkata - 700032

The 29th Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Academy was held on the 17th December, 2019 (Tuesday) at 2.30 p.m. in Dr. J.C. Ray Auditorium, CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Biology (IICB), Jadavpur, Kolkata under the Chairmanship of Prof. Partha Pratim Majumder, President of WAST. The following resolutions were adopted after discussion:

- **Item 1.0:** The Minutes of the 28th AGM of the Academy held on the February 20, 2019 at CSIR-IICB were confirmed (Minutes were printed in the Annual Report of the Academy for 2019 and were circulated to all the Fellows).
- **Item 2.0:** The Annual Report of the Academy for the year 2019 was placed in the meeting for confirmation and was adopted after discussion.
- **Item 3.0:** The Auditor's Report for the financial year 2018-19 was presented by the Treasurer and was approved after discussion.
- **Item 4.0:** The same Auditor was appointed for the year 2019-20, without any change in fees payable.
- **ItemÊ5.0:** Apart from the regular Endowment, Memorial and Oration Lecture, it was resolved that the details of other programmes of the Academy would be planned and organized by the EC.
- **Item 7.0:** The names of the newly elected Fellows of the Academy for the year 2019 were announced and the President handed over the certificates to the elected academicians.
- Item 8.0: Although Shri Bratya Basu, Hon'bl Minister-in-Charge, Department of Science & Technology and Biotechnology, Govt. of West Bengal, attended the 28th AGM and promised financial assistance to the academy no response was received thereafter in spite of the best efforts by the President.

The General Body appreciated the efforts made by the Council and supported the initiatives mentioned above. The meeting ended with a vote of thanks to the Chair.

Concluding Note from the Secretary

The activities of the West Bengal Academy of Science and Technology undertaken during the year 2019-20 are presented in the preceding pages of the Annual Report. It is my duty to present this Report to the distinguished Fellows of the Academy who are attending the 30th Annual General Body Meeting in the virtual platform today. Due to current pandemics, the Executive Council has initially decided to conduct the AGM in hybrid mode. But the second wave of COVID-19 has compelled us to organize this meeting on a digital platform only. After the presentation of this Report along with the Audit Report (to be presented by the Treasurer), these Reports are to be formally accepted by the Fellows present here.

The activities of the Academy were enthusiastically assisted by many Fellows of the academy including the Convenors of the various Sectional Committees and the Members of the Executive Council. However, this year our activities were limited to Dr. Sunil Chandra Bose Memorial Oration and J. C. Sengupta Endowment lectures with wholehearted support by the Sectional Committees. We have updated the Year Book- 2020 with inputs from the Fellows received. The website is updated from time to time with all notices and announcements on various activities of the Academy. The list of Fellows 2019-2020 and the Year Book- 2020 are also separately posted on our site. We sincerely hope that in the coming years we will surely be able to manage the organization of some new activities with the active participation of the Fellows (and the members of the EC).

Lastly, I remain grateful to all of you for the opportunity and the responsibility assigned to me to act as the Secretary of the Academy. I beg for an apology for any shortfall that remained from my side. Wishing for a safe and healthy life ahead.

Dated: May 7, 2021 **Dr. Arun Bandyopadhyay**

Secretary



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the members of WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of **WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**, 4, Raja S. C. Mallick Road, Kolkata - 700 032, which comprises of the Balance Sheet as on 31st March 2020 and the Income and Expenditure Account for the year then ended and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the entity as at March 31, 2020, and of its deficit for the year then ended in accordance with the Accounting Standards issued by the ICAI.

Basis of Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) issued by ICAI. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under West Bengal Act XXVI of 1961, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the aforesaid Accounting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so. Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the entity's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

For DEBASIS BANDYOPADHYAY & CO. Chartered Accountants [Firm Registration No. – 324338E]

Debasis Bandyopadhyay, Proprietor (M. No. – 057861)

Place : Kolkata Dated : 03/05/2021

UDIN - 21057861AAAAJI7373

WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 4, Raja S. C. Mallick Road, Kolkata - 700032

Rece	ipts and Payme	ents Account fo	rthe	Receipts and Payments Account for the year ended 31st March 2020	
Receipts		Amt(Rs.)		Payments	Amt(Rs.)
To, Opening Balance			By,	By, Printing and Publication for FY 2018-19	46,620.00
Cash in hand		11,857.00			
Cash at Bank			=	Printing and Publication for FY 2019-20	34,650.00
i) Current a/c with SBI					
(A/c No. 11079700023)	132,754.44		=	Salary to Staff (Part Time)	65,000.00
ii) Fixed Deposit (WAST)	228,306.00				
iii) Fixed Deposit (Endownm	170,000.00	531,060.44		Audit Fees (FY 2018-19)	5,900.00
" Interest on Fixed Deposit		18,571.00	=	Bank Charges	708.00
" Life Membership Subscription		180,000.00	=	Exp for B C Sengupta Oration	945.00
			=	Annual General Body Meeting	57,250.00
			=	Stationery, Printing, Refreshments etc.	10,594.00
			=	<u>Closing Balance</u> Cash in hand Cash at Bank	1,263.00
				i) Current a/c with SBI (A/c No. 11079700023) 120,252.44 ii) Fived Denneit (MASCT) 228 306.00	
				Ę	518,558.44
	' "	741,488.44			741,488.44

Place : Kolkata Dated : 03/05/2021

For WB Academy of Science and Technology

Amm Bounghoullyn Secretary

Dr. Partha Pratin Majumder

| Mark Pergin Angles | Mark Pergin | Mark Pe

President

For WB Academy of Science and Technology Treasurer

31

WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

4, Raja S. C. Mallick Road, Kolkata - 700032

Balance Sheet as on 31st March 2020

	Dale	alice offeet as o	balance sincer as on size ivial cit 2020		
Liabilities	Amt(Rs.)	Amt(Rs.)	Assets	Amt(Rs.)	Amt(Rs.)
General Fund As per last a/c Add : (Deficit) for the year	365,655.44	342,509.44	Fixed Assets Furnitures (as per last a/c) 342,509.44 Less: Depreciation @ 10%	498.00	448.00
Corpus Fund As per last a/c		177,760.00	Cash and Bank Balance Cash in hand Cash at Bank i) Current a/c with SBI	7000	1,263.00
			(A/C No. 110/9/00023) ii) Fixed Deposit (WAST) iii) Fixed Deposit (Endownment Fund)	120,252.44 228,306.00 170,000.00	518,558.44
	1 11	520,269.44		1 11	520,269.44

Place : Kolkata Dated : 03/05/2021

Arm Bourboballyon For WB Academy of Science and Technology

For WB Academy of Science and Technology

Secretary

In terms of our report of even date

For WB Academy of Science and Technology Treasurer

WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 4, Raja S. C. Mallick Road, Kolkata - 700032

Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended 31st March 2020

	Expenditure	Amt(Rs.)		Income	Amt(Rs.)
l٩	To, Printing and Publication for FY 2018-19	46,620.00	Ву,	By, Interest on Fixed Deposit	18,571.00
=	Printing and Publication for FY 2019-20	34,650.00	=	Life Membership Subscription	180,000.00
=	Salary to Staff (Part Time)	65,000.00			
=	Audit Fees (FY 2018-19)	5,900.00			
=	Bank Charges	708.00			
=	Exp for B C Sengupta Oration	945.00			
=	Annual General Body Meeting	57,250.00			
=	Stationery, Printing, Refreshments etc.	10,594.00			
=	Depreciation on Furnitures	50.00			
=	Excess of expenditure over income (deficit) transferred to General Fund	(23,146.00)			
		198,571.00			198,571.00

Note 1: The following expenses incurred in the year 2018-19, but actually paid during the year 2019-20, has been accounted for in the year 2019-20 Printing Annual Report 45,620.00

Printing Annual Report 46,620.00

Place : Kolkata Da

Some Boundale Myon For WB Academy of Science and Technology

For WB Academy of Science and Technology

President

Secretary

Dr. Arm Bandyopadhyay.

Sorting Sortin

Dr. Partha Pratina Majumder

Partha Pratina Majumder

West Bergal Academy of

Science and Technology

Kest S. Miles Road

Kolkan - 700 032

For WB Academy of Science and Technology Treasurer

In terms of our report of even date

WEST BENGAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Notes attached to and forming part of the Accounts for the year 2019-2020

A. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. Accounting Concepts

The society follows the cash system of accounting and recognizes the income and expenditure on cash basis, whenever received or paid as the case may be, are being recorded.

The accounts are being prepared on historical cost and going concern concept. Accounting policies referred to otherwise are consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

2. Fixed Assets and Depreciation

Fixed Assets have been shown at written down value, after charging depreciation. Depreciation has been charged under written down valued method and at the rates specified under Income Tax Act, 1961 with effect from the financial year 2013-2014.

3. Membership Subscriptions

Membership fees received has been treated as revenue receipts as per accounting policy continuously followed;

4. Investments

Investments in fixed deposits has been recorded at face value being invested; interest accrued and not due are not being accounted for as the accounting method followed by the society is cash basis accounting.

B. NOTES TO ACCOUNTS

1. The following expenses incurred in the year 2018-19, but actually paid during the year 2019-20, has been accounted for in the year 2019-20:

Creative Data Printing Annual Report Rs. 46,620